



SKIN INTEGRITY PROGRAM CHECKLIST

ADMISSION PROCESS

- Skin inspection done and documented within 24 hours
- Comprehensive risk assessment done within 24 hours
- Temporary care plan for skin integrity done within 24 hours, should include at a minimum:
 - Support surfaces (bed and W/C)
 - Turning & repositioning schedules
 - Incontinence care & keeping skin clean and dry
 - Heels elevated off bed
 - Dietary and Therapy referrals
 - Access to topical dressings if admitted with pressure ulcers
- Appropriate interventions communicated to the nursing assistants and appropriate staff

ON-GOING SKIN INTEGRITY PREVENTION PROGRAM

- **COMPREHENSIVE SKIN INTEGRITY RISK ASSESSMENT:**
 - Upon Admission/re-admission
 - Weekly for the first four weeks after admission
 - Quarterly
 - With a change of condition (including the development of a pressure ulcer)
 - Annually
- **OVERALL SKIN INSPECTIONS (goal is to ensure no unknown skin concerns):**
 - Upon Admission and re-admission
 - Daily with cares done by the Nursing Assistant
 - Weekly on bath day, done by Licensed Nurse
- **PRESSURE ULCER ASSESSMENTS:**
 - At least daily inspect pressure ulcer/wound to ensure dressing intact and no complications (note on treatment sheet)
 - At least weekly a comprehensive assessment of the ulcer should be done (includes: date, location, type of ulcer, stage, size (LxWxD), wound base, wound edges, drainage, odor, tunneling/undermining, & overall progress). May need to be more frequent if there are complications.
- **NOTIFICATION OF THE PHYSICIAN/NURSE PRACTITIONER AND FAMILY/DESIGNEE:**
 - Upon discovery of pressure ulcer
 - When the wound declines
 - If the wound shows no progress after 2 weeks
 - When the wound heals



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- **EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION WITH AN INTERDISCIPLINARY TEAM APPROACH**
 - At a minimum nursing assistants should be communicating to each shift, last time turned and last time toileted
 - The skin integrity team should be interdisciplinary and should include at least:
 - Skin integrity team leader
 - Licensed nurses (both Nurse Managers and floor nurses)
 - Nursing assistants
 - Dietary
 - Therapy

- **MONITORING PROGRAMS**
 - On-going monitoring of turning and repositioning
 - On-going monitoring of equipment
 - On-going monitoring of documentation (ensure the weekly wound assessment, risk assessment, care plans, MDS/RAPS and nursing assistant assignments sheets match)
 - Review of treatment books to ensure dressings are being done as ordered and to ensure no treatments to areas that are not being tracked

- **ACCESS TO APPROPRIATE EQUIPMENT**
 - Powered low air loss and air fluidized beds
 - Wheelchair cushions
 - Heel lift devices
 - Incontinence barrier ointments/pastes (must be accessible to nursing assistants)
 - Topical dressings & wound care supplies
 - Lifting and positioning devices
 - Dietary supplementation

- **EDUCATION**
 - Education on prevention and treatment of skin integrity upon orientation
 - At least yearly
 - Prevention of pressure ulcers
 - Assessment and documentation of pressure ulcers
 - Treatment modalities for pressure ulcers
 - Assessment and treatment of lower extremity ulcers (arterial, venous and peripheral neuropathy/diabetic)